

# HEADED BY DULER SOLDIERS DRIVE THEIR ENEMIES THROUGH GAPS

King Ferdinand Issues Mobilization Order and Then Leaves For Front To Take Command of the Forces in Mountains

RUSSIANS COME TO AID OF THEIR NEW ALLIES

Veterans From Battlefields of the Bukovina and Galicia Fight Shoulder To Shoulder With Rumanians; Greeks Grow Restive

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
PARIS, August 30.—Led by their own ruler, King Ferdinand, the Rumanian troops have thrust forward through the passes of the Eastern Carpathians, or Transylvanian Alps, and according to admissions from Vienna, have driven back advanced detachments of Austrian troops.

The fighting has been furious, the newcomers into the conflict attacking with all the vim of old hands at the bloody game of war, and they are stiffened by thousands of Russian veterans, who have come down from the Bukovina, and are battling shoulder to shoulder with their newest allies, Great Circles Movement.

Berlin officially reported last night that all the attacks in the Eastern Carpathians have been repulsed with heavy losses, but the Vienna reports tell of the withdrawal of the Teutonic troops due to the "far reaching encircling movement" which the Rumanian commander has instituted, with strong Rumanian and Russian forces.

King Ferdinand yesterday issued a general order of mobilization for his country, and the men of the reserve classes are rushing to the colors with the enthusiasm of boys for a holiday.

Wild Scenes in Bucharest  
Despatches from Bucharest tell of the wild scenes as the men of the front, while their fellows left behind for the time being, cheering furiously the departing soldiers, and the city a mass of color in honor of the farewell.

The news that the passes leading into Hungary had been pierced by the Rumanian advance guards, and that the gates to the enemy's country stood open when announced in the cafes and public places of Bucharest and other Rumanian cities, brought about scenes of the greatest enthusiasm. People went wild with joy, although the papers of the country warned them that the real fighting is still to come, and advised them to prepare for a long hard struggle.

Rumanians Strike First

The first fighting by the Rumanians against the Austrians took place last Sunday night, when a Rumanian column struck across the mountains in the direction of Kronstadt. The skirmishing was to the southeast of that city. Other skirmishes are said to be taking place on the Hungarian side of the mountains in the neighborhood of Col Tour Rouge.

Apparently the plans of the Rumanian general staff have been most carefully worked out. The mobilization is progressing rapidly and smoothly, and hundreds of thousands of men are said to have been concentrated in the vicinity of Jassy, an important railroad center, not far from Russian frontier, and in the strip of Rumanian territory that runs north between Bessarabia and Transylvania.

The action of Rumania, as it becomes more and more apparent, is going to change the entire face of the war in the Eastern theater and the Balkans. Military experts are beginning to ask what immediate effect it will have upon Greece.

Greeks Grow Restive

Despatches from Athens, declare that the Greeks are becoming more and more incensed by the continued invasion of their territory by the Bulgarians, and that they are now prepared to follow any suggestions that former premier Venizelos may make. They are particularly angered by the occupation of Kavala, a Greek city, near the Aegean sea out of which Greek troops were forced a few days ago.

So far, however, too entry of Rumania has not apparently affected the actual fighting in the Balkans. The Bulgarians are still fighting hotly with the Serbians, but reports from the front assert that they have lost the momentum of their first attacks and have commenced to lose ground under the counter-thrusts of the Allies.

The Serbs have continued to advance in the direction of Vetrein, where they have pounded hard at the Bulgarians and their German allies for several days. The left flank of the Serbs, which gave back before the first rush of the Bulgarians, has now stiffened, and yesterday reports from the region of Vetrein told of steady repulses of Bulgarian attacks, and the inflicting of enormous losses upon the attackers.

Austria Loses Mountain

The Austrian artillery is busy battering at the Italian lines along the lower Isone river and in the upper Codelve valley. Elsewhere the Italians have been steadily pushing forward, overcoming the opposition of the strongly entrenched Austrians. Yesterday Rome reported the capture of Monte Gerolamo, where the fighting was some 8000 feet above sea level.

# SHIPPING BILL HAS BEEN PASSED

House Accepts Senate Amendments and Measure Goes To President For Signature

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, August 30.—The house of representatives yesterday concurred in the senate amendments to the shipping bill. These amendments provide for the exclusion of tramp steamers from the terms of the measure, and the elimination of the secretary of commerce and the secretary of labor from the shipping board, and also for the reduction of the salaries to be paid to the members of the board to \$7500 each. The amendments also provide for the investigation of foreign discrimination.

Among other significant provisions of the bill it authorizes the government to purchase or build merchant ships "for the purpose of encouraging, developing and creating a naval auxiliary and a naval reserve and a merchant marine to meet the requirements of the United States."

Amendments By Senate  
The senate made several amendments to the original form of the bill as it came from the house. One reduced from \$10,000 to \$7500 the salaries to be paid members of the board. Another changed the provision for disposing of the government ships by private or public sale so as to compel competitive bids to be advertised for. A third requires that clerks and other employees of the shipping board should be taken from the eligible list of the Civil Service Commission.

An effort by Senator Borah to attach the immigration bill to the shipping measure as a rider was defeated, twenty-two to thirty-seven, two Democrats, Ashurst of Arizona and Myers of Montana voting with the Republicans. Amendments made in the bill by the senate Democrats, in addition, include the following changes from the provisions of the bill as it passed the house: The government is not to purchase any ship flying the flag of a belligerent nation or any ship already engaged in American trade unless it is about to be withdrawn from that trade.

No ship shall be acquired by the government which is below seventy-five per cent of its original efficiency. Government Control Limited

The government must not undertake to operate merchant ships unless all efforts fail to negotiate satisfactory leases or sales to private corporations. The government reserves the right to prescribe conditions under which its ships shall be operated by private concerns, and in what service they shall engage.

Elimination of the secretary of labor and the secretary of commerce as ex-officio members of the shipping board also provided. The house provided for a board of seven members, including two cabinet officers. The senate amendment provides for a board of five members.

# BIG FLOUR WAREHOUSE IN VALLEJO DESTROYED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
VALLEJO, California, August 30.—The great flour and grain warehouse of the Sperry Flour Company here was destroyed by fire yesterday. The flames consumed \$200,000 worth of wheat and flour, and the total loss is said at approximately \$500,000.

# EARTHQUAKE IN JAPAN DESTROYS MANY HOUSES

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
TOKIO, August 30.—An earthquake near Mount Harrison yesterday killed thirty persons and destroyed 500 houses.

and the taking of Austrian positions near Pokina and Monte Cimone.

At the West front there was comparative little fighting. The Germans launched a number of attacks against the British in the Pomerania sector but their attacks were blocked by the British artillery.

French Jan Teutons  
North of Verdun the French have continued to push the Germans back from the positions they held in the neighborhood of Thiaumont, and Tonten in attacks about Fleury and Vaux were again beaten off successfully.

The Russian general staff last night announced that the Grand Duke Nicholas has again been victorious over the Turks in the Caucasus.

# RUMANIAN MONARCH EXPLAINS WAR MOVE

BUCHAREST, August 29.—King Ferdinand has ordered a general mobilization of the army and Rumania is feverishly plunging into preparations for conflict.

Enthusiasm is everywhere running high. The causes which led Rumania to declare war were given out, it was learned today, to Count Czernin, the Austrian minister to Bucharest, after the meeting of the crown council when Rumania's combination with the Allies was decided upon.

The crown council declares that the original Triple Alliance, to which Rumania was a party through the treaty of 1884 negotiated by Bismarck, was broken when Italy declared war against Austria-Hungary.

The statement goes on to declare that Austria-Hungary has threatened the interests and national aspirations of Rumania. The assurance that Austria was not inspired by a spirit of conquest in attacking Serbia were not fulfilled, Rumania was confronted with territorial and political changes menacing her future. The Rumanians in Hungary suffered oppression. Rumania, considering all this, decided to hasten the end of the war and thus safeguard her racial interests.

# CRUISER MEMPHIS SWEEP UPON ROCKS BY A TIDAL WAVE

Craft Caught in Outer Harbor of Santo Domingo and Will Be Total Wreck

TWENTY MEN IN LAUNCH ARE DROWNED IN STORM

Other Members of Crew Aboard Pounding Warship Probably Can Be Rescued

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
SANTO DOMINGO, August 30.—A monster tidal wave swept the United States cruiser Memphis from her anchorage in the outer harbor here yesterday and dashed her upon the rocks. One of the ship's motor launches, with twenty men belonging to her crew, was swamped, and the men drowned.

The United States gunboat Castine, which was also anchored in the outer harbor, not far from the Memphis, managed to ride out the first swell, and slipped her anchor and steamed out to sea. The Memphis, which was formerly the Tennessee, and at one time flagship of the Pacific Fleet, was caught unprepared and before she could meet the incoming billows one of them broke over her and extinguished her fires, so that she was helpless.

Succeeding waves drove her on the jagged rocks that line the outer harbor.

Efforts to rescue her crew began immediately, and there is a good chance that all surviving men will be saved.

# MEMPHIS WARNED OF GREAT STORM

WASHINGTON, August 30.—Despatches from Rear-Admiral Pond, at Santo Domingo, to the navy department last night told of the grounding of the Memphis in the outer harbor yesterday, when she was swept by a sudden ground swell. He reports that the cruiser will be a total loss, although it is expected that those still on board can be saved.

The twenty men lost in the motor launch were returning from shore leave, when their craft was overturned. The Memphis is a well built and sturdy craft, and is expected to withstand the pounding of the seas until the rescues are made.

Rear-Admiral Benson, in commenting on the wrecking of the cruiser, said that he can not understand how she happened to be caught as he knew that she had been warned yesterday morning of the approach of a tropical storm.

# GERMAN SECRET AGENT ESCAPES

Lieut. Robert Fay and Fellow Convict Elude Guards At Federal Prison

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
ATLANTA, August 30.—Lieut. Robert Fay, German secret agent, and alleged officer in the Kaiser's army, who was sentenced to a term in the federal prison here, for plotting to destroy munition plants in the United States, and munition-carrying ships, escaped from custody yesterday in the company of another convict, William Knobloch. Fay and Knobloch were employed at some electrical repair work when they escaped by walking past the guards, with the remark that they were going to repair the lights outside the prison. No notice was taken of their absence for some time.

Fay and a number of others were indicted last December on the charge of having conspired to destroy American munition plants in the United States and to wreck vessels bearing supplies to the Allies, by attaching an infernal machine to their rudders before they sailed from port.

The alleged German lieutenant broke down when arrested and offered to turn state's evidence and tell the whole of the plot in which he was involved.

# VILLISTAS SURROUNDED BY CARRANZA TROOPS

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
CITY OF CHIHUAHUA, August 30.—Troops of the de facto government, commanded by General Elizondo, have surrounded the town of Satevo, which is held by 300 Villistas, according to a formal announcement last night by General Trevino, commanding the Carranzista forces in the State of Chihuahua. The bandits have strengthened their positions in the town, and a brisk battle is expected.

# NORSE STEAMER IS SUNK

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
CHRISTIANIA, August 29.—The Norwegian steamer Isdalen, formerly the Tiv, has been sunk.

# AN IMPROVED QUININE DOES NOT AFFECT THE HEAD

Because of its tonic and laxative effect. LAXATIVE BROMO QUININE will be found better than ordinary Quinine. Does not cause nervousness, nor ringing in the head. Remember, there is only one "Bromo Quinine." The signature of H. W. Grove is on each bottle.

# SCORES SLAIN IN DRESDEN RIOTING

Socialist Demonstration Ends In Death of More Than One Hundred Persons

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
LONDON, August 30.—According to reports received here last night by the Central News Agency, tonight five civilians, twenty-two soldiers and four police officers were killed in the rioting that broke out in Dresden last week, following a monster demonstration against the increase of the vote franchise imposed upon Dr. Carl Liebknecht, the leader of the German Socialists.

The demonstration is said to have attracted thousands of the Dresdeners, who paraded the streets, demanding justice for the Socialist leader. When ordered by the authorities to disperse the marchers refused, and attacked the police. Soldiers were called in to assist the city authorities, and fired into the crowds, which retaliated and shot light ensued.

More than two hundred of the rioters were arrested before quiet was finally restored.

# KAISER DISMISSES VON FALKENHAYN

Von Hindenburg, Victor of Tannenberg, Appointed Chief of German General Staff

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
BERLIN, August 30.—The Emperor yesterday announced that he has dismissed Gen. Erich von Falkenhayn as chief of the general staff, and has appointed Field Marshal von Hindenburg to the post.

It has been known for some time that His Majesty has not been satisfied with his chief of staff, and it has been reported that von Hindenburg, victor of Tannenberg, had been selected for the post. Von Hindenburg attracted considerable attention last December when he allowed to be printed in Vienna papers an interview in which he declared that the "Allies have not been thrashed sufficient, as yet."

He added that until Italy, Britain and Serbia have been punished for their conduct in the war, the Allies will not be ready to accept the only terms Germany can offer them.

The recent appointment of von Hindenburg to the command of the entire eastern fighting line, including the Austrian armies, was designed to impress Rumania, which was then known to be wavering between neutrality and a declaration of war against Austria.

When this plan failed, and Rumania entered the war on the side of the Allies, it was no longer necessary to keep the field marshal in the East and he was recalled to Berlin, and given supreme command, under the Kaiser, of all the Germanic forces.

# DRUNKEN BRAWL ENDS IN MURDER

H. K. Lonokapu Shoots and Kills His Host After Causeless Row

Following a drunken brawl that wound up a debauch which had lasted for more than twenty-four hours, H. K. Lonokapu, of Hawaii, shot and killed his host, S. Kalanikula, at the home of the latter on Asylum Road shortly before midnight last night.

The shooting took place on the banai of the house which is in the rear of the home of M. R. Harvey, assistant shipping master for the Inter-Island Steam Navigation Company.

Neither the wives of the men nor the murderer himself could give the police a clear statement of the causes of the quarrel that led to the shooting. It is believed to have been one of those causeless rows that follow a prolonged drinking bout.

Mrs. Lonokapu said she had heard her husband and Kalanikula disputing about something, and that Lonokapu had then gone to the bureau where he had left a revolver he had brought with him from Hawaii. She attempted to take the gun away from him, but he threatened her with the weapon, and she ran to the room. The men then went to the banai, where Kalanikula was lying partly asleep and fired three shots. Two missed and the third struck Kalanikula in the heart, killing him instantly.

Police Officer George Kilia, was on duty at the fire station and ran at once to the spot on hearing the reports. He arrived in time to arrest Lonokapu, but too late to do anything for the murdered man.

# JAPANESE CROWN PRINCE TO RECEIVE PROMOTIONS

(Special Cablegram to Nippon Jiji.)  
TOKIO, August 30.—It was formally announced yesterday that the Crown Prince of Japan will be promoted to captain in the army and a lieutenant in the navy on the birthday of the Emperor, his father, October 31. The ceremony of the formal nomination of the heir to the throne will take place November 3, the birthday of Meiji the Great, grandfather of the Crown Prince.

# RAILROAD STRIKE WOULD AFFECT ALL

Hawaiian Islands Could Not Withstand Tieup One Month Without Being Crippled

Hawaii could endure a week's strike without much pining, said Fred L. Waldron, president of Fred L. Waldron, Ltd., yesterday afternoon, in speaking of the effect of a railroad tie-up upon the islands; a two weeks' strike might be endured, but that would be all. After the second week the pikin would begin to grizzle.

Were there full stocks of goods in the islands now the effect of a rail strike would not be felt so soon, but stocks have been depleted by the lack of bottoms in which to bring goods from the mainland and by the longshoremen's strike, which forced some vessels to come here with much less than normal cargoes.

Much Freight On Coast  
On the other hand there are vast amounts of freight at San Francisco awaiting shipment to the islands. Most of this freight, however, as Mr. Waldron pointed out, is in cars, which could not be switched in case of a railroad strike, and tonnage would have to be resorted to. There is still another angle to this, also, and that is that much tonnage has been done already, due to congestion in railroad yards and better prospects for getting freight loaded to steamers if delivered on the dock by drays.

Most of the flour and feed received here is from tributary mills, so that a strike would not hurt immediately as to these goods, provided that the mills have adequate supplies of grain in their elevators. They usually keep stocks sufficient for a few weeks' milling. A continued strike would not leave them grain, and accordingly, flour and feeds generally would begin to be short.

Potatoes and such stuffs go to San Francisco usually by water on the Sacramento river, and so are not greatly dependent upon rail transportation. A short strike would not be felt immediately; its ultimate effect would be to make the congestion at San Francisco worse. Honolulu is not an island city which would suffer severely at once, but which could be relieved quickly when the strike ended. Here the pikin would be delayed, but would continue a longer or shorter time after the strike than it would in the States.

# TRIKE MAY BRING FEDERAL CONTROL

Raymond C. Brown, secretary of the chamber of commerce, believes that the threatened railroad strike in the mainland contains the possibility of great good to the country. In an interview given out yesterday, he said that as he figures it the strike may bring about permanent government control and operation of the roads, even if it does not bring actual government ownership, a consummation which he desires heartily.

"As I see it," said Brown, "we have come to a stage in our national development where it is absolutely necessary for us to adopt some system whereby we can continue to develop our railroads. It is true, of course, that the development has been huge but even so it is far short of what the country as a whole needs. There are vast tracts of the United States which are untouched by rail, and yet they are as valuable, or more valuable than sections which have been expanded and enriched by the coming of the iron horse."

"Railroad men admit this, but they assert that the roads cannot possibly accomplish the needed work of expansion, and they cap their statements with a string of figures to show that the roads are not now earning dividends on the investments they represent. If this is all true, and I believe it is, then the only way that the needed expansion can be obtained for the country is through government ownership of railroads."

The feeling against this, strong at one time in the mainland, is now dying down rapidly, and the opposite sentiment is growing relative as fast.

Personally, I believe that this strike may be a good thing for the Nation, at least that it may contain one consolation for the trouble and disturbance it will undoubtedly cause. It may give the government an opportunity to show that government operation of the lines can be as efficient and as satisfactory as private operation."

# TEN NEW CASES OF CHOLERA IN TOKIO

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
TOKIO, August 30.—Ten new cases of cholera were reported here yesterday, in spite of the stringent regulations which have been put in force by the local police and health authorities. The scourge's ravages in Nagasaki are said to be abating, but the number of cases in Osaka is increasing, and it is now said that there are 400 victims of the epidemic there.

# PHILIPPINES AND ARMY AND NAVY BILLS SIGNED

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, August 29.—President Wilson today signed the army and navy appropriation bills, thus completing the "preparedness" program worked out by congress and the administration. He also signed the Philippine bill.

# TWO JAPANESE STEAMERS COLLIDE IN INLAND SEA

(Special Cablegram to Hawaii Shiping.)  
TOKIO, August 30.—The Nagahisa Maru No. 2, on its way to the Daikoku Maru in the Inland Sea of Japan, in a thick fog, Sunday. The Nagahisa Maru was sunk. Eight members of her crew were rescued.

# WOULD 'DRAFT' EMPLOYEES AND MANAGERS FOR DUTY WHEN BIG TIEUP COMES

Formal Declaration of Brotherhood Strike To Begin Labor Day Prompts Chief Executive of Nation To Lay Situation Before National Legislators To Find Solution of Big Problem

(Associated Press By Federal Wireless.)  
WASHINGTON, August 30.—President Wilson's plan for government control of the railroads, as proposed by him to a joint session of the house of representatives and the senate yesterday, is meeting with strong opposition. He asked for legislation to empower him to "draft" into the service of the United States the managers and men who have been unable to adjust their differences, so that the government would be guaranteed operation of the roads.

This feature of his plan for meeting the crisis in the industrial and commercial life of the country is the one that above all others has aroused opposition. The members of the railroad brotherhoods have announced that they intend to fight "certain portions of the program," submitted to congress by Mr. Wilson, and it is understood that this means the "draft" suggestion.

Cannot Stem Present Tide  
The development of the situation, it is admitted here, depends very largely upon what congress will do or can do with the proposed legislation. It is regarded as problematical whether the senate and house will accept at their face value the proposals of the President, and it is asserted that even should legislation be rushed through at the swiftest possible speed it would still be too late to affect the present situation.

It is known that Mr. Wilson is sparing neither himself nor his subordinates in his efforts to bring peace before the declaration of war, promulgated by the brotherhoods yesterday, goes into effect at seven o'clock on the morning of Monday, September 4, Labor Day.

The senate and house yesterday morning adopted resolutions that they would hold a joint session in order to hear what President Wilson had to say to them, and in the afternoon the chief executive appeared before the crowded chamber, where the galleries were packed to overflowing, with men and women.

Republicans Remain Silent  
He was received with applause by the galleries and the Democratic members of congress, but the Republicans were silent then and afterwards, when the details of his plan became plain and the Democrats cheered, as he made his points.

Among those present were Mrs. Wilson, several members of the cabinet, and some of the justices of the supreme court. The four chiefs of the railroad brotherhoods were there, as guests of Chief Clerk, speaker of the house of representatives, and a number of the executives of the railroads were scattered in various places in the galleries.

Following his address the house and senate discussed possible action, and the interstate commerce committee of the senate will report this morning on a probable course of action.

Mr. Wilson began by outlining the whole history of the trouble between the railroads and their employees, and the steps he had taken since the mediators had failed to bring about harmony in the conferences in New York, and had asked him to intervene.

He declared that he had done everything in his power to bring about peace and that he could do no more without the sanction of congress, action and approval. This he asked.

'Id 'Draft' Employees  
He also said that he wished the legislature of the nation to enact such legislation as would give him the power to "draft the employees of the railroads into the service of the United States so as to guarantee the operation of the roads."

He proposed that congress should enlarge the powers of the Interstate Commerce Commission so as to enable it to deal with this situation and similar situations in the future, and he urged that a law providing for the establishment of the eight hour day for all railmen should be passed at once. He added that he would have congress provide for a thorough investigation of the effect of the eight hour law upon the railroads, so that the interstate commission should be able to meet the increased expenses of operation.

He also suggested that the mediation law be amended so as to prevent strikes and lockouts pending hearings and negotiations before the mediators. The first development of the day in the strike situation was the formal announcement in the morning that the strike had been ordered for seven o'clock next Monday morning. At the same time the brotherhood leaders gave out a statement to the effect that only a favorable settlement of their demands by the roads could change the order.

A statement given out early in the afternoon by the committee of eight representing the railroad executives denies that the judgement of the public and the sentiment of society favor the eight hour day, as the men demand, and asserts that arbitration is the only proper way for settlement of the controversy.

# JOHNSON AND BOOTH ARE RUNNING CLOSE

Republican Senatorial Nomination in California Uncertain

(Associated Press by Federal Wireless.)  
SAN FRANCISCO, August 30.—The primary elections held throughout California yesterday were close, and both Governor Johnson and Willis H. Booth of Los Angeles, the two candidates for the Republican nomination, are claiming to have carried the state.

The vote was tight, and the first 767 precincts out of 7143 gave Booth 21,697 and Johnson 25,650 for the Republican nomination, with Johnson leading in the North and Booth in the South.

Johnson is unopposed in his candidacy for the Progressive nomination and Johnson has no opponents for the Democratic nomination.

# CHRONIC DIARRHOEA.

Are you subject to attacks of diarrhoea? Keep absolutely quiet for a few days, rest in bed if possible, be careful of your diet and take Chamberlain's Colic, Cholera and Diarrhoea Remedy. This medicine has cured cases of chronic diarrhoea that physicians have failed on, and it will cure you. For sale by all dealers. Benson, Smith & Co., Ltd., agents for Hawaii.